



### Overview

#### Geography

- In Geography, we learn about the Earth and its people.
  - We look at the different natural things that are found on Earth, for example rivers and mountains.
  - We also look at how people live in different parts of the world.
- In EYFS, we learn about the world and the people around us, (our 'familiar world') as well as comparing to other places.
- Almost all of the early Geography learning can be found in 'Understanding the World', one of the 7 learning areas.



### Understanding the World

#### Our World

- Our world is a planet called Earth. It is one of a number of planets that go around the Sun (a star).
- On Earth, there are many different countries. In each country, there are cities, towns and villages.
- Which country do you live in? Which village/town/city?



#### Natural and Man-Made

- Humans share the planet with lots of other things, including plants and animals, mountains, rivers, and oceans. None of these things are made by people. They are a part of nature – they are natural.
- There are also things that people have made in the world (man-made), Examples include buildings, cars, benches, tables, televisions, and toys!

#### Changes over Time

- Humans go through life stages: baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult and old people.
- Other things change over time too. For example, they can grow, shrink, decay and die.



### Key Vocabulary

- The World
- Earth
- People/ Humans
- Animals
- Plants
- Nature
- Man-made
- Environment
- Community
- Tradition

### Understanding the World

	<p><b>Living Things - Animals</b></p>	<p>-Animals are living things. -Animals get their food by eating plants or other animals. Animals can be found in different places in the world. We humans are animals! <u>Some animals you may see around you</u> Cats Dogs Rabbits Lizards Bees Flies Cows Horses Sheep Pigs Goats Chickens Pigeons Worms Beetles Badgers</p>
	<p><b>Living Things - Plants</b></p>	<p>-Plants are also living things. -Most plants do not eat other plants or animals for food. Plants can be big like trees, or small like weeds. <u>Some plants that you may see around you:</u> -Grass -Weeds -Trees -Bushes -Flowers -Stinging Nettles -Dandelions -Daisies</p>
	<p><b>The Seasons -</b></p>	<p>-The weather changes at different times in the year. -The four seasons are winter, spring, summer and autumn. It is coldest in the winter and warm in summer. -We can see different plants and animals in the different seasons.</p>

### Extended Learning

	<p><b>Communities &amp; Traditions</b></p>	<p>-A <u>community</u> is a group of people who live in a particular place or have something in common. -E.g. all of the teachers, parents and children at your school make up your <u>school community</u>. -Your town or village is your <u>local community</u>. -A <u>tradition</u> is something that people in a group or community do, that has been passed down over time. -E.g. eating certain foods, wearing certain clothes.</p>
	<p><b>Environments</b></p>	<p>-<u>Environments</u> are our surroundings. -Different people, plants and animals like to live in different environments. -Some examples of <u>natural environments</u> are: garden, forest, beach, desert, rainforest, polar or mountain.</p>

### Local Environments

### Regional Environments



The Woods/Forest

The Village/ Town/  
City/County/Country

The Beach Mountains Icebergs Igloo

